



GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

STANDARD THREE

TERM - I

VOLUME 2

**MATHEMATICS
SCIENCE
SOCIAL SCIENCE**

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Department Of School Education

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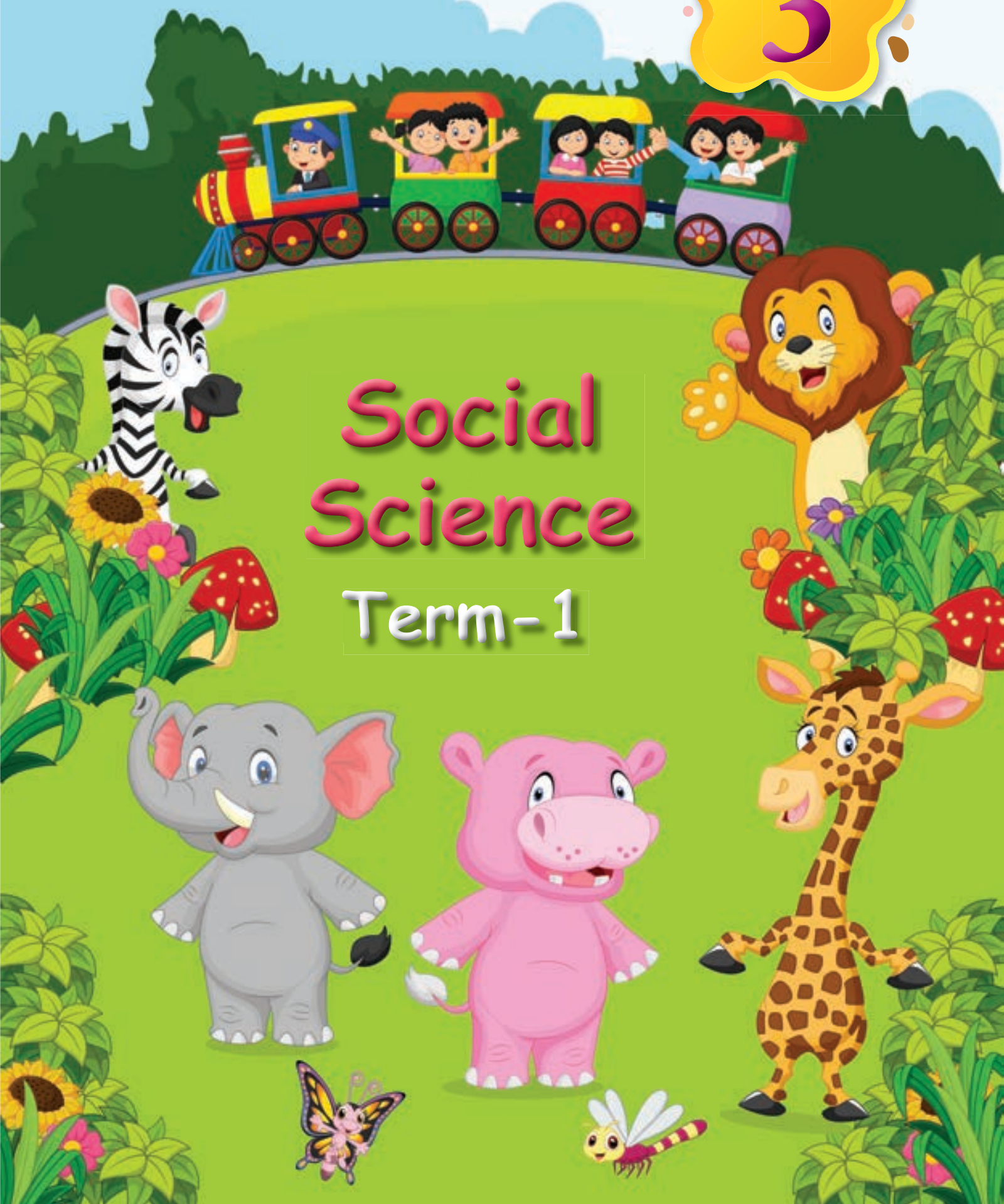


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Social Science Term-1



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Learning Objectives

- ❖ Know about the family
- ❖ Understand the relationship of family members
- ❖ Know about the types of families
- ❖ Recognize differences between relations and society
- ❖ Understand that family gives feeling of security



DIALOGUE



(**Madhi** and **Kabir** are friends.
Both the friends meet in the market.)



Madhi : Hi! Kabir, It has been so long since we met.
How are you?

Kabir : Yeah, I am so happy to see you, How are you?



Madhi : Yeah, I'm fine too. Do you know I went on a tour to
Nilgiri jungle (Masinagudi) with my uncle.



Kabir : Really. I don't know. Tell me more.

Madhi : It was a wonderful place to visit. We saw many birds and animals living in the jungle.

Kabir : Oh! I see.

Madhi : Yes! I can't express my experience in words! It was wonder to see animals living as a family.

Kabir : Families! Do the animals live in families like us?

Madhi : Yes its true, If you have a chance please go and see.

Kabir : Sure, I will tell my daddy to take me there during this holiday.

Madhi : Mmm. good... Shall we play a word game now. I will ask you questions and you should answer.

Kabir : I am always ready for a challenge. Ask me any questions.

Madhi : Where do lions live?



Kabir : Very simple. Lions live in jungle.



Madhi : Correct, But Lions live together as a family in caves.



Kabir : Ok, Ask me the next question.



Madhi : Where do birds live?



Kabir : Birds live in the nest, built on trees or in high places.



Madhi : Good. What do we call a group of elephants?



Kabir : 'Parade'. Am I right?



Madhi : Exactly, you are right.





Kabir : We learnt that animals live together.

Madhi : It was fun for me too. I am happy that I can share with you.



Kabir : Okay! Its time to move.

Madhi : Yes! Let us also join our families.



Dear friends, Let us know about our families.

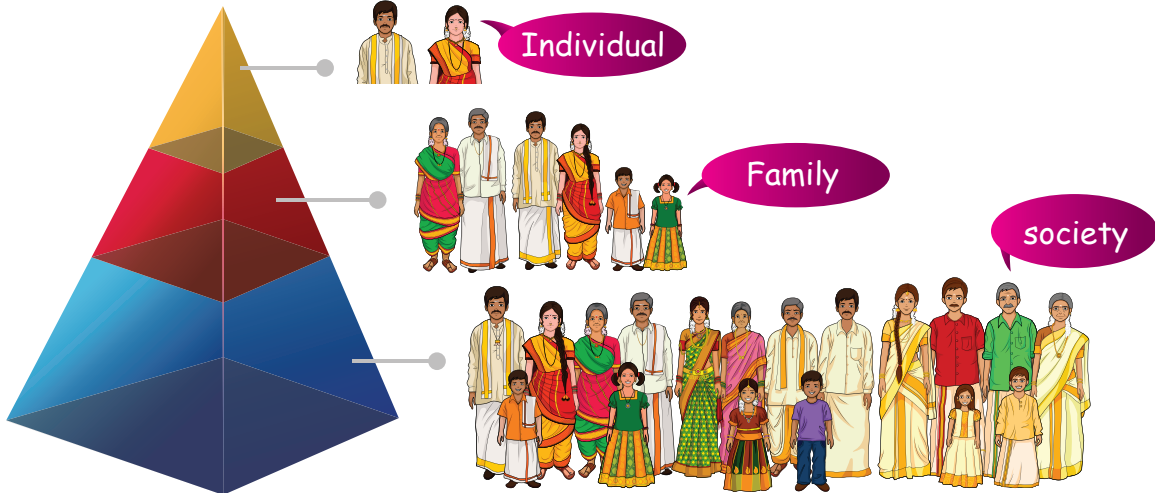


Our Family

Father, mother, children and other close relations live together in a **family**.



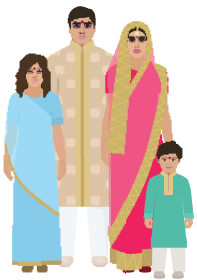
How many families live in your street? ?



Individuals together make a family and families together make a **society**.



People with **diversity** in language, culture and habits live all over the world in families.



Indian family



Mexican family



Chinese family



African family



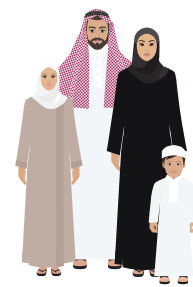
Scottish family



Russian family

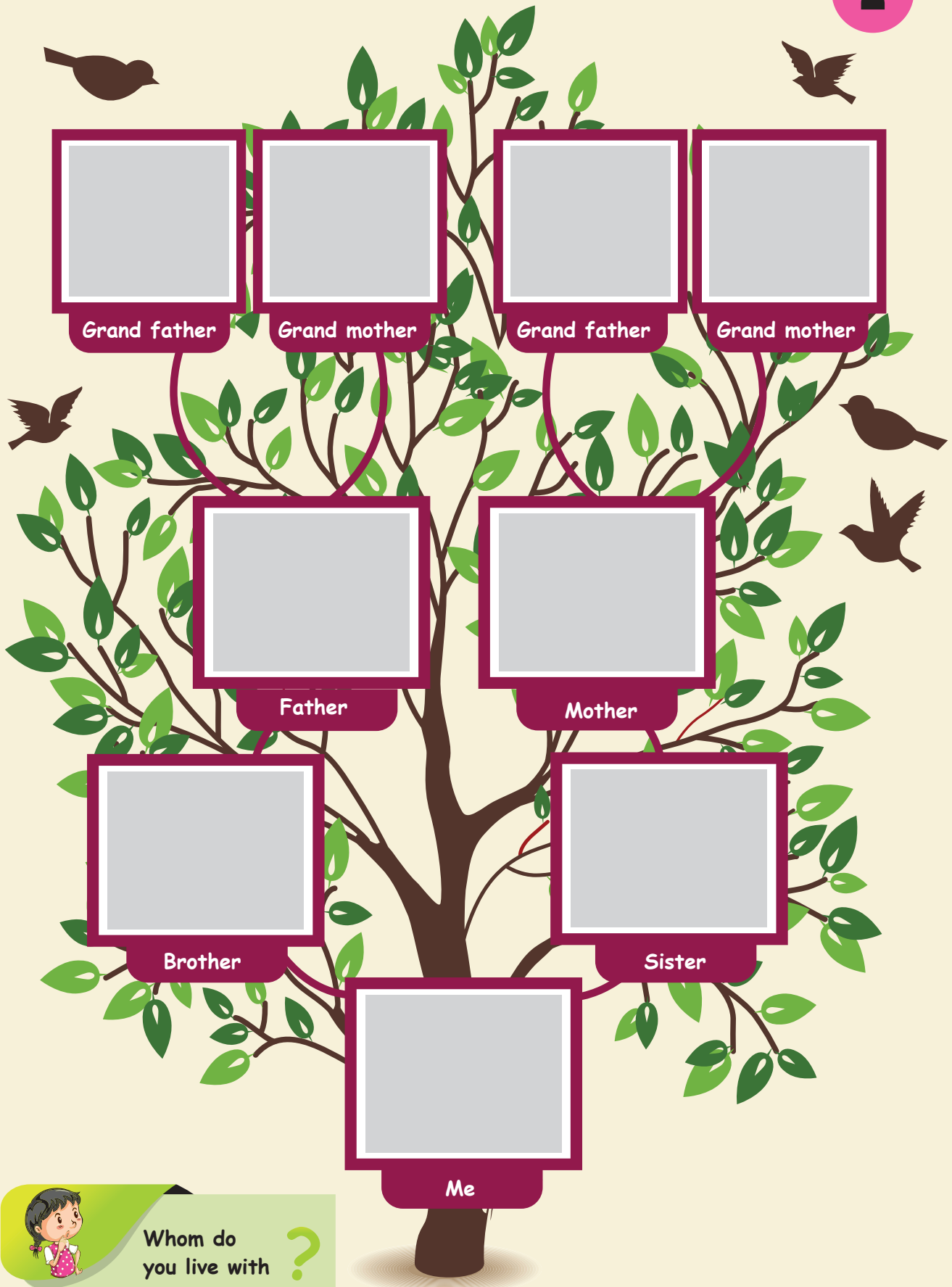


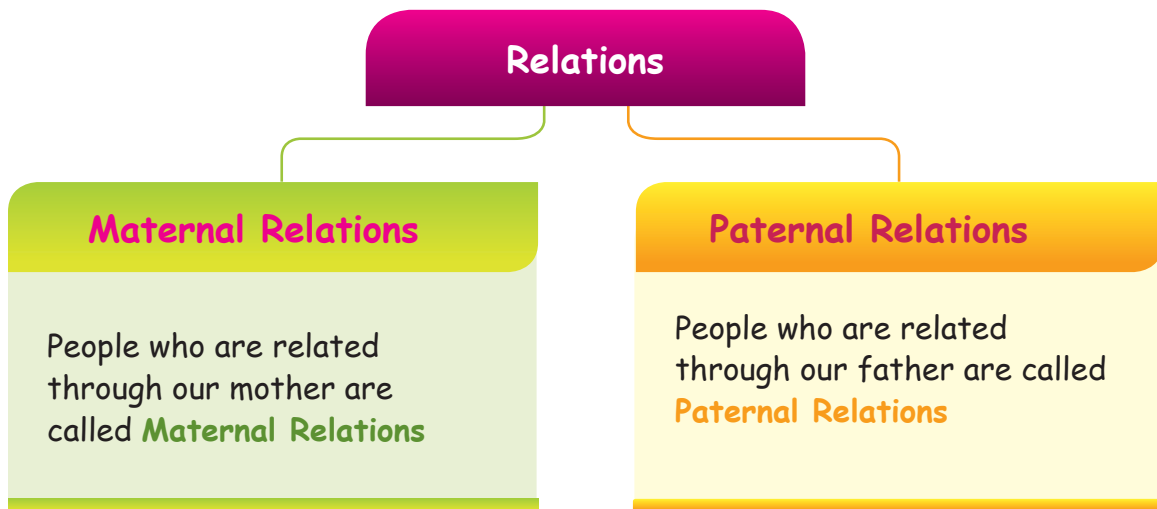
Japanese family



Arab family

Paste the pictures of your family in the family tree given below.



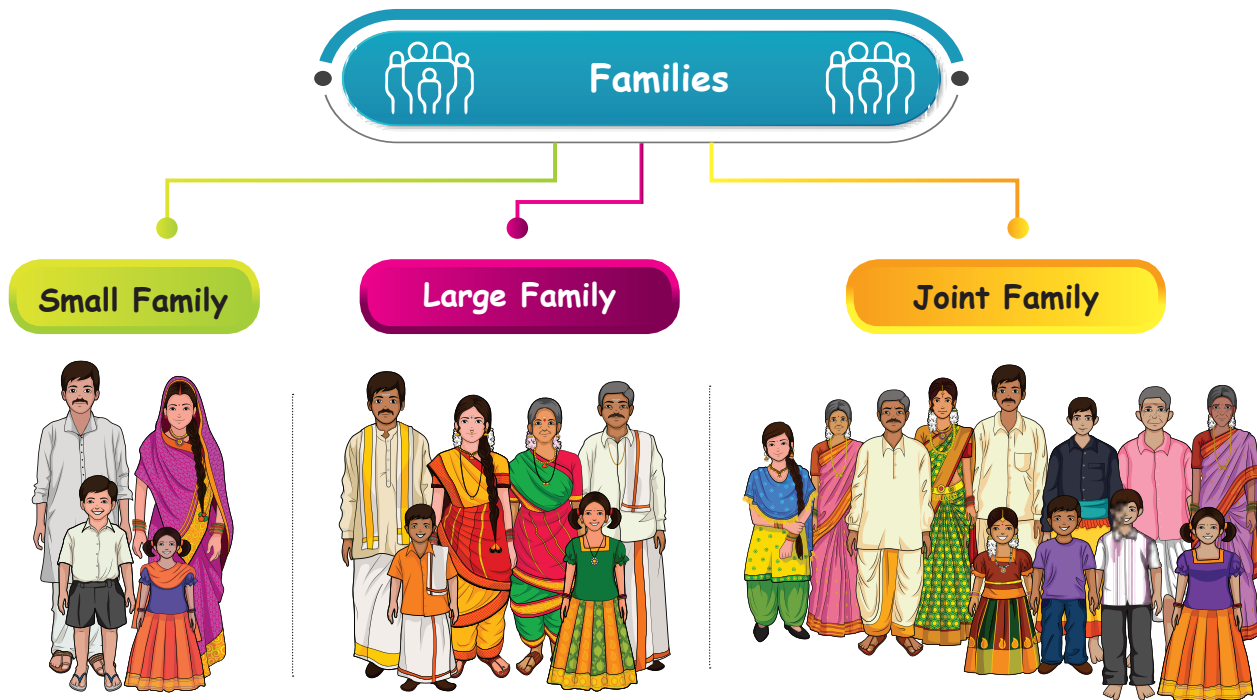


ACTIVITY
Let us write

List the names of your Maternal relations and Paternal relations of your family.

Maternal relations	Paternal relations

Types of families



What do you see in the pictures above?

- 1 In the first picture only mother, father and children are seen. This type of family is called a **small family**. or **nuclear family**.
- 2 In the second picture along with father, mother and children we can see other family members too. This type of family is called a **large family**. or **extended family**.
- 3 The family in picture three is very big. Two or three generations live together. This type of family is called a **Joint family**.



Special values of the family

- Family fulfill our basic needs like food, dress and shelter.
- Family is like a beginning school for the development of physical, mental and moral growth of a person.
- There are several values that bind the family members together.

Such values are

Affection



Respect



Protection



Sharing



ACTIVITY
Let us write



List out the other values that bind the family members together.

Tolerance

Unity of the family

It is good to work together than to do it alone. This way work load will be reduced and relations will be strengthened. This will help with the **Unity of the family**.



As children it is good to do our work by ourselves. It is better to manage and keep our things in the right place. This not only makes us disciplined but also help us to save time as we have to search for things.



How do you manage your things? Discuss with your friend.



Our - Relations

Apart from our family members distant relations too come to our house. All the members meet during family festivals. When they come to our house we should welcome them. We should talk with them and help them with their needs. This is the way to respect them. **Hospitality** towards guest is the best value among Tamilians. This strengthens our relationship.

How do you call your relations?

- 1 Mother's mother _____
- 2 Father's father _____
- 3 Father's sister _____
- 4 Mother's brother _____



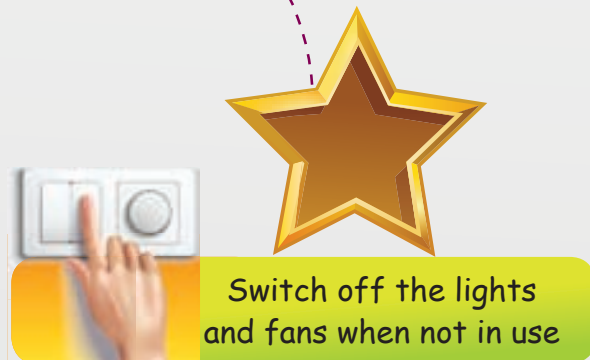
How should you behave when the relations come?





ACTIVITY

Let us find



Out siders

Apart from our relations, other people come to our house. Many **outsiders** like milkman, vegetable vendors, and cylinder supplier also come. We must behave properly with them also.

Neighbours

Many families live near our home. We call them **neighbours**. It is good to keep cordial relations with them. When needed, we must help each other. This value ensures our safety.

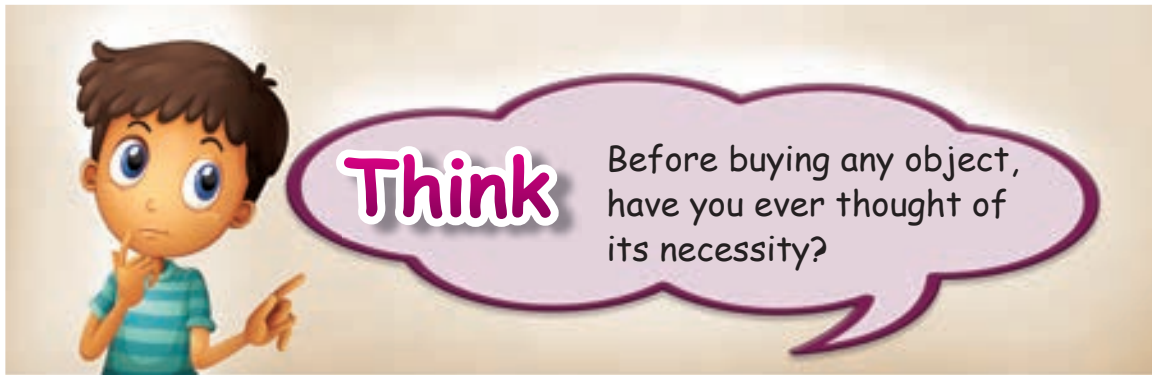


Some families rearing pet animals like their family members.



Is there any pet animal in your house?

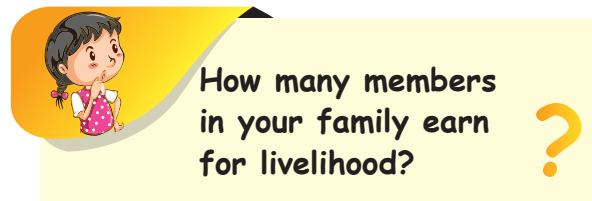




Budget of the family

Income and Expenditure is the important for any family. We must spend according to our income. Basic needs should be fulfilled first. We must act according to the **budget system**. Economic crisis occur when expenditure exceeds income.

Simplicity is the best policy to be economical in our life.



- Basic unit of the society is family.
- Basic needs like food, dress and shelter are fulfilled by the family.
- Inter dependence of family members help in becoming good citizens and develop harmony.
- Family gives us the values of discipline, morals and the habit of sharing.
- A family must run according to the budget systems to ensure economical security.
- Family helps us to feel safe and secure.



EVALUATION



I. Choose the correct answer:-

- The basic unit of the society is _____.
a) village b) town c) family
- _____ is one of our basic needs.
a) sofa b) shelter c) car
- If only father mother and children live together is called _____.
a) small family b) big family c) joint family
- _____ is the best cultural value of Tamilians.
a) Hospitality b) celebrating festivals c) going to temple
- Running the family by preparing _____ is the best way to improve economy.
a) wealth b) money c) budget

II. Match the following:-

1. Character	-	should live in unity
2. Sharing work	-	uncle
3. Maternal relation	-	vegetable vendors
4. Outsiders	-	improve relationships
5. Neighbours	-	respect

III. True or False:-

- A family fulfills all our basic needs. ()
- Our neighbours are our relatives. ()
- Our economy improves when expenditure exceeds income.()
- We must keep our things in their respective places.()
- Simplicity is the best policy for every family.()

IV. Answer the following:-

1. Write the types of families.
2. What do you mean by joint family?
3. What are the values that we learn from our family?
4. Who are our neighbours?
5. Write a note on 'Budget'.



FUN WITH ACTIVITY

PROJECT:

Prepare your family budget on the basis of the table given below and put a tick at the right place.

Income (Rupees)		Expenditure (Rupees)	
Criteria	Amount	Criteria	Amount
Salary (income)		Rice, groceries	
		Vegetables	
Other source of income			
Total		Total	

- ☐ Income and Expenditure are same
- ☐ Income is more than expenditure
- ☐ Income is lesser than expenditure





Learning Objectives

- ❖ Know about our friends
- ❖ Recognize their nature of work
- ❖ Understand the importance of our community workers



A seven year old girl named **Samudra** goes to market to buy some groceries along with her **mother Vennila**. While walking, they come across so many people working.



Mother Vennila: Dear **Samudra**, keep yourself left and don't go to the centre of road. As we go deep into the market the crowd will increase. Don't run away.



Samudra: Okay Ma, What sound is that? Is that a bell?

Mother: It's the sound of a fire engine. I think a fire accident has occurred somewhere.



Samudra: Is it? Oh my God!

Mother: The bell is a warning to the people on the road. So that they can give way to the fire engine.



Samudra: Why should one give way to it?

Mother: It's an emergency. It has to go fast and reach the spot to save people and their properties.





Samudra: How can the vehicle save people?

Mother: I am proud to see that you are curious. The vehicle has many trained firefighters, who save people and properties with the help of water, foam, ladder and other fire extinguishing objects and devices. This vehicle is not only used during fire accidents but can be used in other emergencies or disasters too.



Samudra: Ma...Tell me more about the **firefighters**. It's amazing. Are they not afraid of fire?

Mother: The **firefighters** are well trained to carry out their duties. They wear protective jackets. They put water on the affected part of the building. They move people and property to a safer place.



Samudra: How do they save the people who are trapped in fire or are burnt?

Mother: People with burns are sent in an ambulance to the government hospital. This vehicle contains all the facilities for first aid. The affected people are admitted in the hospital and given treatment.










ACTIVITY
Let us write

Nurse is a person who assists the doctor and takes care of the patients. Complete the below activity with the various duties of a nurse.






Stitches the wound



Nurse





Injects the patients



Samudra: Can everyone go in this vehicle?


Mother: This vehicle is meant only for those who are in need of emergency treatment.



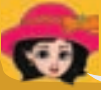


Samudra: Emergency treatment?

Mother: It is needed by people whose lives are in danger. Like, People who suffer from heart attack, faint, unable to walk, fall victim to accidents etc...







Samudra: How does one get treatment in this vehicle?

Mother: We do not get treatment. But we can get first aid.



Samudra: First aid?

Mother: First aid is a life saving aid that is given before the actual treatment of a victim. This ambulance contains a doctor, a nurse and all the first aid devices and medicines.



How can one call the ambulance?



Good Samaritan Law

Good Samaritan Law was executed by Central government in the year 2014 to safeguard those who help the victims of accidents and other calamities.

According to this law, any person can help the victim and accompany him/her to the hospital. The person need not reveal his/her name or pay for the victim's treatment. This law was formed, so that any person can come forward to help the people in need without the fear of police, rules and regulations etc.

Think



101

100

108





Samudra: What building is this?

Mother: This building is built to extend the market.



Samudra: How long it is?

Mother: It is built so to protect people and traders from sunshine and rainfall. The person who gives structure and design to the buildings is called an **engineer**.



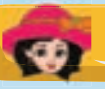
Samudra: Does an engineer design a house?

Mother: Yes of course, he designs houses, schools, colleges, bridges, multi storey buildings, temples, settlements, shops, factories, etc... Buildings are constructed using a plan and made by an **engineer**.



Samudra: Oh! I see. Ma...Why are we going through this mud path! This is not our regular route.

Mother: Repair work is going on in our usual tar-road.



Samudra: Are these roads laid for us?



Mother: Yes, of course for us.

The roads are laid by **road workers** to make travel easy for the pedestrians and the vehicles.

Ok. **Samudra**, Look at the either side of this way.



Samudra: Why ma?...What is special?

Mother: Don't you think the green fields are beautiful?



Samudra: Yes. they are. Who are the people working here?

Mother: They are **farmers**. It is because of them that we are getting food and we remain happy.





ACTIVITY Let us find



Solve the puzzle



1

You can hear my ding dong before I come.

Lives are saved, properties are protected from fire.

Who am I _____?

Ans: iefr eginen

2

I keep people safe. I protect our community from crime. I make sure people follow the rules.

Who am I _____?

Ans: ecplio

3

I toil (hard work) in the soil. I plough to sow, so that mud could give us food.

Who am I _____?

Ans: emarfr



Samudra: Ma... Can you see that bus

Mother: Yes... Bus is one of our transport service. Like **firefighters**, **farmers**, **engineers** the service of **drivers** and **conductors** are also very valuable. They are the people who carry out the transport service efficiently.



Samudra: Ma...Can you hear an unusual alarm somewhere near?

Mother: Yes! That, the siren of the **police**.





Samudra: Why **police**? Is something wrong?

Mother: This is the usual visit of the **police** during the evening in the market. They come here to discipline the crowd as it's higher at this hour. They protect people, their properties and make sure all the rules and regulations are followed by all.



Samudra: Ma...

Mother: What?



Samudra: You once said that our neighbourhood **anna** (elder brother) is serving in the border. What does it mean?

Mother: He serves in the Indian border as a **soldier**, fighting to protect the people of our country from invaders. There are many soldiers who defend the country sacrificing their own lives and families. These soldiers together form the Army of the defence force.



Netaji Subash Chandra Bose formed Indian National Army.





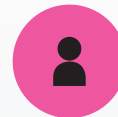
Samudra: Now I remember... Our teacher told about the army yesterday in the class.

Mother: Samudra: Do you know that the service of a teacher is a noble service that enlightens us with knowledge, values and helps people to become good citizens. We have come to the main road, hold my arm.



ACTIVITY

Who am I?



Fill in the following blanks:

I ----- clothes.

I am a -----.



I ----- wall.

I am a -----.



I ----- pipes and taps.

I am a -----.



I ----- houses and people.

I am a -----.



I ----- electrical appliances.

I am a -----.





Samudra: Ma... Who is standing in the middle of the road?

Mother: Oh! He is **traffic police**.



Samudra: Why is he standing there?

Mother: His work is very important because he controls the vehicles coming from all the sides and thus he directs the vehicles and protect the pedestrians.



Samudra: Ma...Look at the gigantic building over there. What building is that?

Mother: That is the **Court**.



Samudra: Court! What's that?

Mother: Here, all the problems are solved as per the laws(rules) of our country. Judges help in giving justice to the people in various cases. They protect our rights.



Samudra: Ma...Now I understand that all these people whom we came across today are working for us. I feel very proud of them.





Supreme court is the 'Guardian of the Constitution'.

Mother: Samudra, what would you like to become?



Samudra: I too have a wish. I want to study well and seek a good job. At the same time I would look after our garden and field with care.

Mother: At last we have reached our home... Please open the door.



Recap

- Our friends like teacher, doctor, engineer, police are working for us.
- Firefighters save people and properties from fire.
- An engineer gives structure to the building.
- The roads are laid by road workers.
- We are getting food from farmers.
- Soldiers protect our country.
- We should be proud of the people who serve us and our country.



EVALUATION



I. Choose the correct answer from the bracket.

(roads, judge, first aid, doctor, teacher)

- _____ is a lifesaving treatment which is given before the actual treatment to a victim.
- Nurse assists the _____.
- _____ giving justice to the people in various cases.
- _____ enlightens us with knowledge.
- Road workers lay _____.

II. Write True or false.

- A tailor stitches the Clothes. ()
- An electrician fits pipes and tubes. ()
- Traffic police controls traffic. ()
- Doctors protect people and properties. ()
- Supreme court is the guardian of the constitution. ()

III. Answer the following:

- Name some people who serve us.
- Who are firefighters?
- What does an engineer do?
- Write about farmers.
- How do the soldiers protect our country?



**FUN WITH
ACTIVITY**



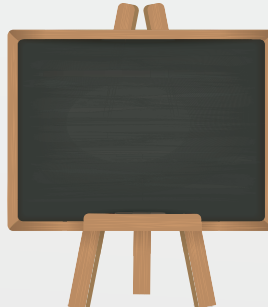
PROJECT



Match the tools with the community helpers and write their task they perform.





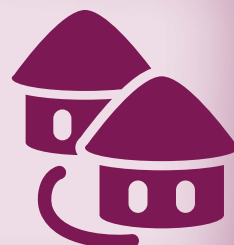






Learning Objectives

- ❖ Know about our Panchayat system
- ❖ Understand that Panchayat provides the basic facilities to the village people
- ❖ Know about the duties of Gram sabha
- ❖ Know about the local self government





Dandora Announcement!

"A special Gram Sabha meeting will be held on the occasion of Independence day. All the villagers are requested to participate".



(After hearing the announcement, Iniyan rushed towards his home)



Iniyan: Dad...what did the dandora announcer say?

Dad: He announced that a special Gram Sabha meeting would be held on the occasion of Independence Day.



Iniyan: What is Gram Sabha meeting? What will they do in the meeting?

Dad: People of our village gather together and discuss about the roles of the Panchayat board.

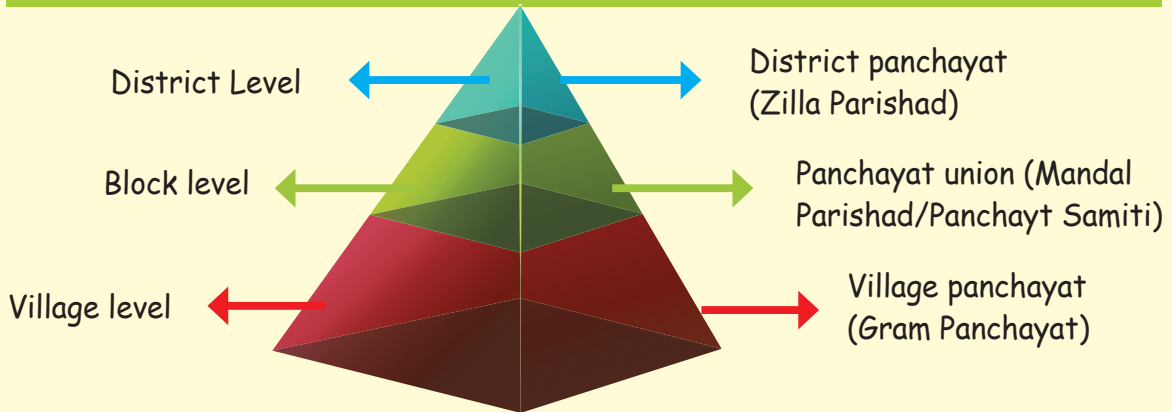


Iniyan: Oh I see! What is Panchayat board Dad?



Dad: I'm so glad you asked. Let me tell you about the Panchayat.

Ours is a vast country. It has town and villages. Therefore, many panchayats must exist. Village Panchayat is the root of Panchayat Raj system. It provides the basic facilities for the village people. The 73rd constitutional Amendment Act was passed by the Parliament in April 1993. The Amendment's salient feature is the three tier system of Panchayat Raj. Panchayats have been set up in every village with 500 people and above.



Iniyar: Dad...Who are all the members of village Panchayat?



There are 12,620 Gram Panchayats, in Tamil Nadu



Dad: There is a President (head of the Panchayat) and a Vice President along with ward members (6-15).



Iniyar: How the Panchayat members are selected?

Dad: Village people select the president and members through the **election**. There is one electing every five years.



The term "Gram Swaraj" was first introduced by Mahatma Gandhi.



ACTIVITY

Let us answer




1. Write the name of your village panchayat president?

2. How many ward members are there in your village panchayat?










The Uthiramerur inscriptions in Kanchipuram indicate that the Chola Kingdom followed the 'Kudavolai' method to elect candidates for village administration.




Kudavolai is a traditional method of election.

Village people gather and write the names of preferred candidates in palm leaves and kept it in a mud pot called 'Kudam'. The candidate having maximum number of leaves would be elected.






ACTIVITY

Let us do



Select your class leader using the Kudavolai system.

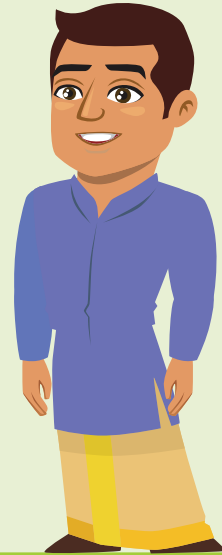


Iniyan: Dad...What are the duties of these members?

Dad: Their duties is to provide basic needs of the villagers.

The obligatory functions of the Panchayat are:

1. Providing electricity and maintaining the street lights.
2. Construction and maintenance of village wells.
3. Providing drinking water.
4. Constructing roads and maintaining them.
5. Setting up sewage channels.
6. Constructing small bridges.
7. Repairing Primary School buildings.
8. Providing sanitation facilities.



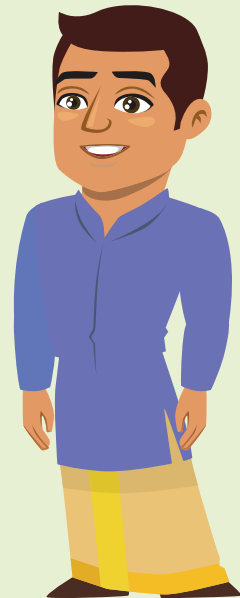
Iniyan: Oh! They are doing so much works. But, to do the works, they need a lot of money. What will they do for the money?

Dad: Our central and state government provide money to the panchayat. We pay taxes to panchayat. Panchayat use this money for the development of the village.

Collecting tax is an obligatory function of panchayat.

They do some **discretionary functions** too... Such as,

1. Planting trees in either sides of roads
2. Setting up and maintenance of public markets
3. Setting up of "Gardens"
4. Establishing passenger lodging
5. Setting up and maintenance of play ground
6. Constructing library
7. Establishing centres for informal and adult education
8. Organizing festivals in village
9. Maintaining the cleanliness of village



Think

1. Is there a library, in your village?
2. Is there a park, in your village?
3. Is there a playground in your village?



Awards are given to best performing panchayats

An Admiring village

850 houses were built free of cost for the people in Odanthurai Panchayat in Coimbatore. Their Panchayat attained the level of self-sufficiency to provide basic facilities.

This village got the following awards:

1. Nirmal Purashkar Award
2. Bharat Ratna Rajiv Gandhi Environment Award



Any awards received in your village?



Iniyan: Dad... Will you go to the Gram Sabha meeting which will be held tomorrow?

Dad: Sure, I will go. It is important to participate in the Gram sabha meeting to discuss about the village developmental plans and to take remedial measures.



Gram Sabha is the root of democracy.

Gram Sabha meeting must be held at least four times a year.

Meeting must be conducted on following dates.

26th January 15th - August

1st - May 2nd -October

Duties of Gram Sabha

1. Planning and executing village developmental programmes.
2. Verifying income and expenditure of village funds.
3. Planning to rectify the grievances of the people.

Town Panchayat

These are the same as village panchayats in the towns. Here the population ranges between 5000 to 30,000. The members of the town panchayats are elected in the same way as village panchayat. Their tenure is 5 years. They fulfill the basic requirements of the people of the town.



Recap

- Village panchayat provides the basic facilities for the village people.
- Panchayat Raj is the three tier system.
- Collecting tax is a compulsory duty of panchayat.
- Gram Sabha meeting must be held at least four times a year.
- The members of the town panchayats are elected in the same way as village panchayat.



EVALUATION

I. Choose the correct answer:-

- Panchayat is a _____ level government.
a. District b. state c. village
- _____ introduced the word 'Gram Swaraj'.
a. Kamarajar b. Mahatma Gandhi c. Nehru
- The lower level of the three tier system is _____ panchayat.
a. district b. block level c. village
- Who elects the vice president of the Panchayat?
a. people b. ward member c. district collector
- The tenure of the members of the Panchayat is _____.
a. 15 years b. 10 years c. 5 years

II. Match the following:-

1. Kudavolai	-	development of plan
2. Gram Panchayat	-	obligatory function
3. Planting trees	-	old system of election
4. Street lights	-	discretionary function
5. Gram Sabha	-	people above 500

III. Answer the following:-

- What is village Panchayat?
- Write a short note on 'Three tier system'.
- Write any three obligatory functions of the panchayat.
- Write any three discretionary functions of village Panchayat?
- When is the Gram Sabha meeting held?



FUN WITH ACTIVITY



Write the facilities which you get from your Panchayat.

[illegible]



Learning Objectives

- ❖ Understand the safety measures to avoid accidents
- ❖ Know about Fire safety
- ❖ Know about Road safety
- ❖ Understand the water safety
- ❖ Know about the electrical safety



Our life is very precious and important. In our day - to - day life, accidents may occur in home, school, road and other places. We have to be cautious to protect ourselves from dangers. We can be safe by knowing the safety measures and following them.



Reasons for the danger or accident



In our lives, there are accidents caused by **fire, water, vehicles, electricity, toxic organisms, sharp weapons and glassware, pesticides** etc.



Fire



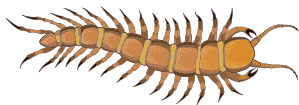
Water



Vehicles



Electricity



Toxic organisms



Sharp weapons and glassware



Pesticides

Fire safety

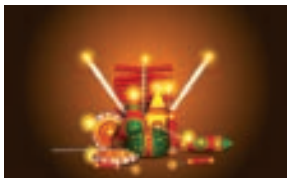
'Fire is the man's marvelous creation'

- ❖ Fire can create and destroy the things.
- ❖ Fire is used in many ways in our everyday life. We should handle it carefully.

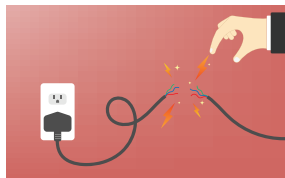


Reasons for fire accidents

Fire accidents can occur in the following ways:



Crackers and explosives



Electrical short circuit



Leakage in gas cylinders



Highly inflammable things like kerosene



How the forest fire occurs?



Precautions to avoid fire accidents

- 1 We should handle the highly inflammable things carefully.
- 2 The person who cooks can wear cotton clothes. Some types of clothes can easily catch fire.
- 3 We should close the cylinder valve after cooking.
- 4 Don't play with fire.
- 5 We should be cautious and careful while bursting crackers and elders should be with us when we burst crackers.



What to do during a fire accident?

- 1 Use fire extinguisher.
- 2 Execute fire warning system in buildings.
- 3 Cover your mouth and nose with wet cloth when the smoke spreads.
- 4 Use a sack to put off the fire when it spreads over the body of someone. Bring the person to any airy place.

When your clothes get fire:

- ❖ You shouldn't run.
 - ❖ Drop down and roll on the ground.
- (If you run, the fire will spread rapidly)



To inform any fire accident, Dial "101"

What should you not do?

If there is a burn in your skin,

- ❖ You shouldn't put pen ink or coffee powder on it. (If you put, it will infect the burn)
- ❖ Don't prick it with sharp things like needles. (If you prick it, it will infect the burn)





ACTIVITY
Let us write





How fire is used in our daily life?

Water Safety

'Water is the elixir of life'

Water is very important in our daily life.

If we violate the safety rules while bathing in lake, river, waterfalls and sea, accidents will occur.



Think

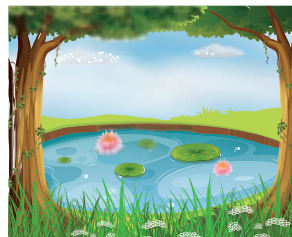
Have you ever bathed in lake or river?
If yes, with whom did you go?



Whenever we take bath in river or pond, we should go with elders. Only if we know to swim we should go for a bath in a river or a pond.

Precautions:

- 1 We should not go alone to bath in water bodies.
- 2 Do not step into the stagnant pond.
- 3 Do not go beyond the danger zone.
- 4 Do not peep into the well. It may be deep and dangerous.
- 5 We have to wear life jacket when we travel in water.



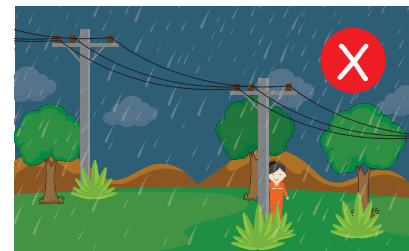
Electrical safety

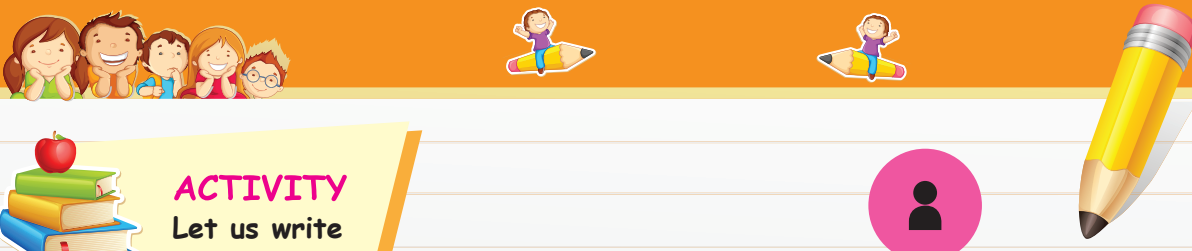
Electricity has become a necessity for our lives. Times have changed these days that things don't function without electricity. It is used in houses, factories and other work places. Accidents occur when we use it carelessly.



Precautions:

- 1 Do not touch switches, plugs or electrical wires with wet hand.
- 2 Do not touch the iron box and other electrical appliances when they are switched on.
- 3 Do not play near electrical towers or transformers.
- 4 Do not climb on electrical posts.
- 5 Do not insert stick or any other objects into the switch boxes.
- 6 Do not go near the wires or electrical posts during rains.





ACTIVITY
Let us write

Write the names of the electrical appliances use in your home:



We should not pour water to extinguish the fire caused by electrical short circuit.

Road safety

We must be very careful while traveling on any road. The number of vehicles going on the road is increasing. Most of the accidents are caused by carelessness.



Traffic signals for vehicles



Red

Stop

Yellow

Get ready

Green

Go

To avoid accidents,

- Follow traffic rules.
- We must follow the signals of traffic police.
- Do not rush on the road.
- We should wear seat belt when we travel in a car.
- We should wear helmet while riding a two wheeler.

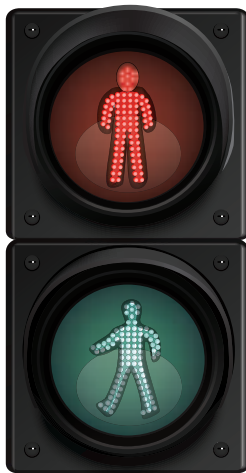


**Wear helmet.
Save your life.**

On the road

- Always walk on the pavement.
- Do not play on the road.
- We should look at the colours of the signal while crossing the road.

Traffic signs for the pedestrians



Red

Stop

Green

Go



When crossing the road if there is no **traffic signal**, we have to look at the right, left and right again.

Zebra Crossing

Pedestrians should cross the road only at the **zebra crossing**.

The black and white lines of zebra crossing resembles the skin of zebra.



Let us obey rules !



ACTIVITY

Let us write



Write down the slogans of awareness which you have listened while travelling.



Traffic Park

There is a **traffic park** for children in Birla Planetarium in Chennai.

It is a park in which we can learn the rules of the road. One of the intentions of this park is to improve awareness of traffic safety among school children. There we can learn traffic rules easily.



Be safe from Toxic organisms

Pesticides are used to kill insects in our home. We shouldn't touch these Pesticides. They are very dangerous.



Dangers caused by toxic organisms

Symptoms:

- Causes skin redness and itching.
- Causes inflammation of skin. (Inflammation occurs in places like eye lid, Ears and lips.)
- Causes headache, vomiting and giddiness.

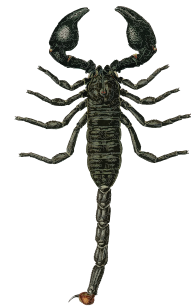
We can do first aid and then go to the hospital.

Precautions:

- Do not go near bushes.
- Keep the house and surroundings clean.



Snake



Scorpion



Spider



Wasp



The people who work in plantation can apply the mixture of sesame and paraffin oils. If they do so, the insects won't bite.

Glasswares and Sharp weapons

- Handle the glasswares and sharp weapons carefully.
- They may cause injuries.



Recap

- "Our life is precious" If we want to live a healthy life without pain, we need to be cautious.
- Let us, obey the safety rules and live without pain



EVALUATION



I Choose the correct answer from the bracket

1. If touched, It will be hot
If left, it will burn
What is it? -----
2. I use it everyday. I see it during rainy day.
What is it? -----
3. I spread through lines, but I'm not a climber
I help to glow the bulbs.
Who am I? -----
4. He doesn't have legs who slithers and wanders in Jungles.
Who is he? -----
5. The one who stands on the road and guides us has three eyes of three colours. Who is he? -----
(Fire, Water, Electricity, Snake, Traffic light)

II. Write True or false

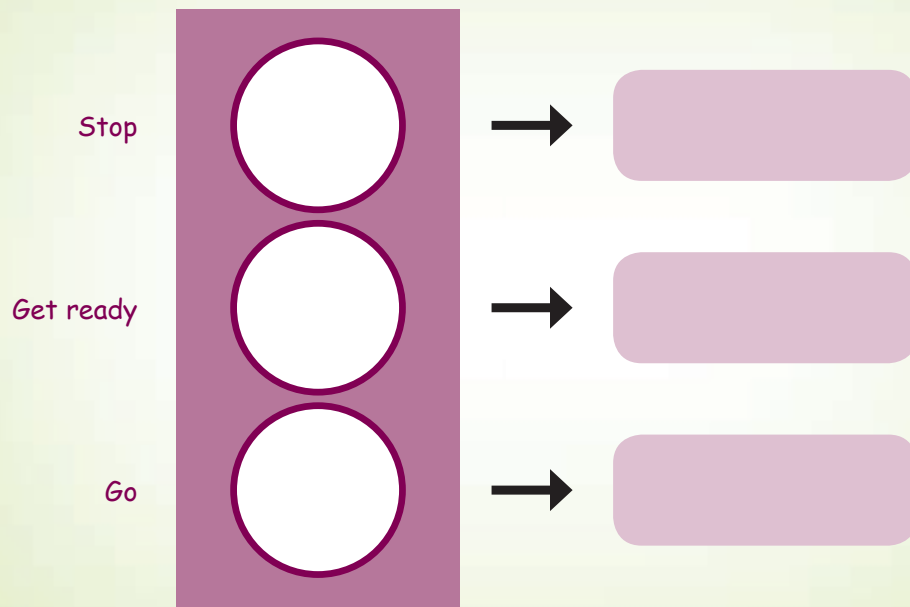
1. We shouldn't play in the kitchen. ()
2. We can go to the deep part of the river to bath. ()
3. Never touch the electrical appliances with wet hand. ()
4. We should keep the house and surroundings clean. ()
5. We can play with glassware. ()

III. Answer the following questions

1. Write some factors that can cause accidents.
2. What should we do, if our clothes catch fire?
3. How should we protect ourselves from accidents caused by electricity?
4. Where should we cross the road?
5. Mention the names of some toxic organisms.

IV. Let us colour.

Traffic light



**FUN WITH
ACTIVITY**



PROJECT



Write your experience of bursting crackers during Diwali.



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